

2015년 8월 고1 모의고사(유웨이)  
변형문제 1단계-실전유형



올바른선생님연합 김인철선생님

18. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

We need to remind ourselves that the assumption that the group's decision or solution is the best can be \_\_\_(A)\_\_. The group needs to challenge the myth of "our solution is the best." It would be of greater value for group members to adopt a more temporary attitude or approach to their solution by saying, "This is the best solution we can come up with at the moment. But we are staying open to the possibility of discovering other solutions, maybe even better solutions, in the days to come." This attitude of openness and discovery rather than \_\_\_(B)\_\_, will keep the group healthy, wealthy, and wise.

- |   | (A)        |       | (B)               |
|---|------------|-------|-------------------|
| ① | misleading | ..... | hatred            |
| ② | misleading | ..... | narrow-mindedness |
| ③ | agreeable  | ..... | hatred            |
| ④ | agreeable  | ..... | narrow-mindedness |
| ⑤ | agreeable  | ..... | jealousy          |

19. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?2)

One Monday morning, I walked out of my apartment to go to work. As I made my way to my truck, I found that the entire driver's seat **(A)[has /had]** been severely damaged. I knew I had to make it to work, but didn't want to take a risk by driving, so I decided to use the bus. As I walked onto my work site, I noticed my supervisor looked depressed. I thought maybe he'd had a rough night, but it turned out **(B)[what /that]** wasn't the reason for his look. He handed out pink slips to the entire crew. Our jobs were finished, effective immediately. I couldn't believe what I had just heard. I was praying that this job would last at least one year. I thought there must be a reason, especially **(C)[giving /given]** all that had happened to me lately.

- |   | (A) | (B)        | (C)          |
|---|-----|------------|--------------|
| ① | has | ..... what | ..... given  |
| ② | has | ..... that | ..... giving |
| ③ | has | ..... what | ..... giving |
| ④ | had | ..... that | ..... given  |
| ⑤ | had | ..... what | ..... giving |

2015년 8월 고1 모의고사 변형문제(유웨이): 1단계-실전유형

20. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. 3)

Dolores thought that in her meetings with Sean she was taking up more time than was helpful. Dolores decided she'd speak only once for every two times she wanted to say something. Talking less improved their meetings significantly, so Dolores often used this "speaking ration" when she met with Sean. Dolores explained, "Sometimes I spoke twice in a row when I felt like it, but I was rigorous in sticking to the ratio I set. Sean's a very quiet person, so there were some awkward silences, especially at first, but it's working well now. It's easy to see that Sean feels better about our meetings, and he's raised a lot of important issues and contributed a number of good ideas - things he seldom did before." You need to \_\_\_\_\_ for the productivity of your meetings.

- ①have others voice their complaints
- ②keep yourself from talking loudly
- ③encourage others to stand on their own feet
- ④let others have more opportunities to speak
- ⑤ask others to take every chance they happen to face

21. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은? 4)

Problems with a horse's teeth can sometimes cause the horse to go off feed even though a good-quality food is being fed. ①The teeth often wear unevenly and develop sharp edges because the upper teeth normally overlap the bottom teeth. ②These sharp edges may cut into the horse's cheek while chewing, causing pain. ③Indications of this problem include weight loss, dropping liquid or food while eating, and a reluctance to eat. ④The teeth should be filed with a float, a long-handled rasp with a guard to prevent injury to the horse during treatment. ⑤In addition to the problem with the symmetrically worn teeth, milk teeth remaining too long lead to permanently strong teeth.

\*rasp: 표면을 다듬는 데 쓰는 줄

2015년 8월 고1 모의고사 변형문제(유웨이): 1단계-실전유형

22. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

When you are upset at the dinner table, your digestive system no longer has as much blood as it needs for proper digestion. Your limbic system sends blood from your digestive system to your heart and limb muscles to prepare for your escape. The upset stomach you feel is a symptom of that limbic arousal. The next time an argument ensues during a meal, you will recognize the limbic response of distress. A child whose parents fight at the dinner table really can't finish his meal; his limbic system warns the digestive system to prepare him for escape and survival. Along these lines, it is interesting to note how many people vomit after experiencing a traumatic event. In essence, during emergencies the body is saying that there is no time for digestion; the reaction is to lighten the load and prepare for escape.

Considering that we get indigestion the moment we feel \_\_\_(A)\_\_\_, our stomach is \_\_\_(B)\_\_\_, which is the result of us being ready for escape from depressing situations

- | (A)         |       | (B)       |
|-------------|-------|-----------|
| ① assured   | ..... | activated |
| ② assured   | ..... | shrunk    |
| ③ unsettled | ..... | activated |
| ④ unsettled | ..... | shrunk    |
| ⑤ unsettled | ..... | troubled  |

23. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.6)

Besides, a packet of seeds may cost \$3 now, but how much might it cost 10 years from now?

We plant more than 30 vegetable varieties each year. Packets of seeds that once cost a dime now sell for \$3 apiece. ①Our yearly seed bill would be about \$10 if we didn't save our own seeds. ②It could be argued that investing \$100 to produce a year's supply of vegetables for two people is a good value. ③But why do you spend the money if you can save your specially selected seeds easily for nothing but a few minutes of your time? ④There are good reasons to suspect that the relative cost of seeds will increase in the next few decades. ⑤ Thus, be ready for it and develop your seed-saving skills now.

2015년 8월 고1 모의고사 변형문제(유웨이): 1단계-실전유형

24. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.7)

The African wild donkey, the wild ancestor of the donkey, once lived across northern Africa, from Morocco to Somalia. The animal has a gray back, a white belly, and striped legs. African wild donkeys can live on very little water. They usually rest under shady bushes in the daytime and become more active in the evening. In the early 1900s, about ten thousand African wild donkeys lived in the stony, dry hills of Somalia. But people hunted and killed the donkeys for food. The donkeys also had to compete for scarce water with herd animals. The donkeys began to die out. Eventually, the African wild donkey became one of the world's rarest animals. In 2002, one scientist estimated Somalia's wild donkey population at just ten.

- ①How Donkeys Survive Inhabitable environment
- ②Descendants of Donkeys: African Wild Donkeys
- ③African Wild Donkeys' Sophisticated Method of Getting Water
- ④African Wild Donkeys: What Led them to Near Extinction
- ⑤African Wild Donkeys' Competitive Edge over Other species for Survival

25. 그래프(생략)

26. Teen Book Club에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?(생략)

27. Spanish with Sarah에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?(생략)

2015년 8월 고1 모의고사 변형문제(유웨이): 1단계-실전유형

28. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?8)

Most people might spend a lot of time thinking of the perfect words to say, but never realize that their body language and their words are sending very different messages. For example, suppose that you have had a long, hard day, but your friend wants to talk with you about something that she is struggling with. You obviously care about your friend, so you tell her that you want to talk. But if you are yawning, looking at the clock, and leaning back in your chair during the conversation, your friend might conclude that you don't really want to talk with her after all. She storms off, and you are left wondering if you said wrong. Of course, you didn't say anything wrong - that's the point! When your words and your body are sending different messages, people will tend to go with the message that your body is sending. If you didn't mean to send the message, trouble ensues.

Whether intended or not, behavioral signal convey more influential messages than verbal ones when they shows inconsistency with your words

- | (A)          | ..... | (B)           |
|--------------|-------|---------------|
| ① behavioral | ..... | consistency   |
| ② behavioral | ..... | inconsistency |
| ③ emotional  | ..... | consistency   |
| ④ emotional  | ..... | inconsistency |
| ⑤ emotional  | ..... | flexibility   |

29. 다음 글에 드러난 'Pong'의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?9)

Little Tony was left with his uncle Pong. His parents went shopping in the city. They said to Pong. "You take care of him till we are back." Pong was watching - Little Tony was playing just outside the porch. Suddenly, Tony slipped and fell down. He looked all around and looked at Pong. Tony waited for a single second to feel whether it was worth crying or not. But Pong was so neutral, so Tony shrugged his shoulders and said to himself: "This fellow is not useful." He continued playing again. After half an hour when his parents arrived, Little Tony started crying. Surprised, Pong asked him why he was crying. He said, "Half an hour has passed; now it can't be hurting." Then Little Tony said, "That's not the question. You looked at me with such unfeeling eyes, so I thought, 'Crying is useless.' Now my parents have come, so I cry."

- |           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| ① anxious | ② fulfilled |
| ③ ashamed | ④ bored     |
| ⑤ puzzled |             |

2015년 8월 고1 모의고사 변형문제(유웨이): 1단계-실전유형

30. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. 10)

Going down memory lane with people from your generation may be fun, but \_\_\_\_\_ can be annoying to people who can't relate. When old people talk about their own childhood, we often become bored. Remember what it felt like every time your father told you how in his day he walked five miles to school in the snow. Well, that's exactly how a younger boss feels when you constantly remind him or her of how life was back in the day. Delete the following phrases in your vocabulary: "In my day," "When I was in charge," "We tried that once," "We've never done it that way," and anything else that makes you sound like you have traveled this road before. You are no longer in the driver's seat. For this leg of the journey, you are a passenger.

- ① telling what you have in common
- ② Worrying about how things will be
- ③ Insisting on an up-to-date way of life
- ④ Feeling uncomfortable with how things are going
- ⑤ staying focused on how things were in those days

31. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은? 11)

Successful parenting requires knowing your children are individuals with good **(A)[sympathy /awareness]**. You can do so by observing them at play and work and being sensitive to their crying, their speech, and their actions. These are the means by which the necessary information for training a child can be gathered. For example, children cry **(B)[differently /similarly]** according to their perception of the justice involved in punishment. When they were wrong and they know that they were wrong, they cry wrongly. You as a parent must admit that your children have their own capability of **(C)[perceiving /conceiving]** things. This will help your children to accept your discipline.

- |   | (A)       | (B)               | (C)              |
|---|-----------|-------------------|------------------|
| ① | sympathy  | ..... differently | ..... perceiving |
| ② | sympathy  | ..... similarly   | ..... perceiving |
| ③ | awareness | ..... differently | ..... perceiving |
| ④ | awareness | ..... similarly   | ..... conceiving |
| ⑤ | awareness | ..... differently | ..... conceiving |

2015년 8월 고1 모의고사 변형문제(유웨이): 1단계-실전유형

32. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?12)

None of us knows our limits. Borders and boundaries may be clear on a map, but when we apply them to our lives, the lines aren't so apparent. My friend once said he doubted if thinking big was realistic. I paused to reflect on this and then said, "Let me ask you a question first: Do you know what your limits are?" "No," was his reply. So I said that it seemed his remark was irrelevant. No one knows their ultimate ceiling for achievement, so worrying about it is a waste of time. What if someone told you that you could never achieve above a certain level? What if you were required to pick an upper limit which you could never exceed? What would you pick? A low one or a high one? Put in this situation, we would all do the same thing - go big. Why? It's because you wouldn't want to limit yourself.

Unlike in the maps that \_\_\_(A)\_\_\_ an area of land with lines, limits of life is set on the basis of \_\_\_(B)\_\_\_ to achieve.

- | (A)      |       | (B)         |
|----------|-------|-------------|
| ① fence  | ..... | willingness |
| ② fence  | ..... | reluctance  |
| ③ fence  | ..... | ability     |
| ④ locate | ..... | reluctance  |
| ⑤ locate | ..... | ability     |

33. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?13)

One thing is the same, no matter what work you do: you will be doing it with other people. ①Keep it in mind that whomever you work with, your technical ability is considered most with your profession. ②I think most of us end up, one way or another, in the people-pleasing business. ③I would stress the importance of not only knowing your field and your area of interest, but also knowing why other people don't act and believe the same way you do. ④And I know a lot of times at work it is frustrating that not everybody sees things the way I do. ⑤And yet I've finally learned that it's more important to harmonize with others than to persuade them, probably against their will, to believe what I do.



2015년 8월 고1 모의고사 변형문제(유웨이): 1단계-실전유형

34. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?<sup>14)</sup>

Pain is not always helpful in letting you know the location of the problem. Sometimes, pain is felt in one part of the body, but it is actually caused by an injury or illness in another part of the body. This is called referred pain. For example, the pain associated with a heart attack may be felt in the left arm, even though the heart is in the chest. A stomach ulcer may be perceived as pain in the shoulder. This is because during fetal development the nerves that attach to different organs come out of the spinal cord at levels close to where those organs are located in the fetus. However, when the organs move to new positions as the fetus grows, the attachments that lead from the spinal cord stay in the same place. As a result, we feel pain as if the affected organs were still located where they had been at early stages of development.

Referred pain, caused by a problem with seemingly \_\_\_(A)\_\_\_ body parts, is technically attributed to nerves that have been \_\_\_(B)\_\_\_ from the spinal cord to each of our organs since early stages of growth.

- | (A)         |       | (B)       |
|-------------|-------|-----------|
| ① unrelated | ..... | separated |
| ② unrelated | ..... | connected |
| ③ related   | ..... | separated |
| ④ related   | ..... | connected |
| ⑤ related   | ..... | infected  |

35. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.<sup>15)</sup>

Physical activity can be anything from playing computer games to running, and even the smallest effort - such as getting out of bed - counts. In fact, using daily opportunities to move your body is the number one way to speed up the metabolic rate. So, for anyone who wants to lose weight, this is a good place to start. There are a lot of day-to-day exercises here you can do. If you take the stairs instead of the elevator, park the car a ten-minute walk from your workplace, or even stand rather than sit on the bus, you will easily burn an extra hundred calories a day. Over a year, that adds up to 36,500 kcal -about the same amount of energy as is contained in 5 kilograms of body fat.

- ① active life is all around us
- ② increasing tendency to do less exercise
- ③ avoiding calorie-rich foods in Daily lives
- ④ the best way to lose weight is exercise
- ⑤ increasing awareness of benefits from losing weight

2015년 8월 고1 모의고사 변형문제(유웨이): 1단계-실전유형

36. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?16)

A fifteen-year-old girl by the name of Shane Gould arrived at the Olympic Games ①had broken the world record in swimming over every distance from 100 meters up to 1,500 meters. She was a total phenomenon. Upon reaching the Olympic finals, Gould was confronted by her major rivals, ②who arrived on the pool deck wearing T-shirts with the words "Everything ③that glitters is not necessarily Gould." Think about that: world-class gold medal contenders ④indulging in psychological scorn? And the result of their trash talk? Gould became the first female swimmer to win three individual gold medals at an Olympics. What we learn from the perspective of her competitors ⑤is that you shouldn't focus on anything other than what you want. Don't be afraid someone else will win gold - go for yours.

37. 다음 글에서 필자가 느꼈을 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?17)

My father-in-law was a pastor. When he passed away, six thousand people paid their last respects at the funeral service. Many of them were the people he had given a sermon to for three decades, but some of them had never even met my father-in-law. They said that his radio broadcast had impacted their lives although they had never seen him in person. They came to honor his life and legacy. After the funeral service, a procession of cars drove to Naperville Cemetery for the graveside service. The police escort told us afterward that when the funeral coach pulled into the cemetery, cars were still leaving the church five miles away! That was his legacy - five miles of influence.

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| ① annoyed   | ② relieved  |
| ③ confused  | ④ concerned |
| ⑤ impressed |             |

2015년 8월 고1 모의고사 변형문제(유웨이): 1단계-실전유형

38. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? (18)

According to one story, a reporter asked Ruth, an outfielder for the New York Yankees in the early 1930s, whether he thought he made more money than President Hervert Hoover, who had a salary of only \$75,000. Ruth replied, "I had a better year." In 2007, the salary earned by an average player on the New York Yankees was \$4.8 million, and the top player Alex Rodriguez was paid \$28 million. At first, this fact might lead you to think that baseball has become much more profitable over the past seven decades. But as everyone knows, the prices of goods and services have also risen significantly. For example, in 1930s you just needed a nickel to buy an ice-cream cone, but now you have to pay more than 1 dollar, sometimes much more, for a similar ice-cream cone.

Whether or not one has become \_\_\_(A)\_\_\_ better than before is determined by \_\_\_(B)\_\_\_ the current prices of goods with the past ones

- | (A)              |       | (B)         |
|------------------|-------|-------------|
| ① professionally | ..... | comapring   |
| ② professionally | ..... | combining   |
| ③ professionally | ..... | associating |
| ④ economically   | ..... | comparing   |
| ⑤ economically   | ..... | combining   |

39. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오. (19)

How you take notes in college may differ greatly from how you took them in high school. ① For example, you may be accustomed to copying notes from a blackboard because this was the way that notes were taken in high school. ② This will differ in college, where notes are not written on a blackboard for you to copy. ③ So you need to take notes of the significant points made by your instructor by yourself during lectures. ④ Some instructors may provide various types of handouts or other materials to be used as guides during lectures. ⑤ In addition, some of materials are detailed enough not to struggle with taking notes. Regardless of whether handout materials are provided, you have to develop your own personal method of shorthand and abbreviations that you will understand.

2015년 8월 고1 모의고사 변형문제(유웨이): 1단계-실전유형

40. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. 20)

After the terror attacks of September 11, people who had previously been identified as high-resilient were twice more likely to \_\_\_\_\_ than the rest of the population. Researchers went back to people who'd scored high on resilience at the beginning of the year. Not only were they handling the 9/11-associated sadness better, but many of those high-resilient people actually had more thankfulness even during those traumatic weeks following the attacks. Even more interestingly, the researchers found, "Low-resilient individuals can benefit from positive emotions that high-resilient ones have during the coping process." In other words, even if thank-you power isn't a regular part of one's life, the person who looks for and counts the blessings he or she can find, will weather a crisis better.

- ① get depressed
- ② be haunted by the attack
- ③ get over the tragic event
- ④ cooperate with others for recovery
- ⑤ feel insecure about the national defense

41-42. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. 21)

The average person in the United States consumes about 500,000 gallons of water per year - that's about the same amount of water as there is in an Olympic-size swimming pool! Where does all that water go?

(A)

Similarly, the actual amount of water needed to manufacture a car is approximately 100,000 gallons, and to build a new house requires roughly 1.25 million gallons of water.

(B)

While some of such a large amount of water is needed for direct use like drinking, taking a shower and flushing the toilet, much of it is hidden water.

(C)

For example, to make a cup of coffee actually takes about 37 gallons of water. A large portion of the water for the coffee went into irrigating the coffee plants on the coffee farm and washing, processing, roasting, packing, and transporting the coffee beans.

- ① (A) - (B) - (C)    ② (A) - (C) - (B)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)    ④ (B) - (A) - (C)
- ⑤ (C) - (A) - (B)

- 1) ②
- 2) ④
- 3) ④
- 4) ⑤
- 5) ⑤
- 6) ④
- 7) ④
- 8) ②
- 9) ⑤
- 10) ⑤
- 11) ③
- 12) ①
- 13) ①
- 14) ②
- 15) ①
- 16) ①
- 17) ⑤
- 18) ④
- 19) ⑤
- 20) ③
- 21) ③